

## Positive close of the quarter for retail sales

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- **INEGI just published its retail sales report for September**
- **Retail sales (September): 4.1% yoy; Banorte: 4.0%; consensus: 4.0%; previous: 3.9%**
- **In seasonally adjusted terms, retail sales picked up strong again at 1% m/m, its strongest advance since May and reversing the contraction of the previous month**
- **These numbers imply a 4.5% 3m/3m saar for 3Q18, higher than 2.7% in August**
- **We expect a relative deceleration of consumption in 4Q18 as local uncertainty has increased (impacting the MXN) and as both remittances and wage negotiations have picked up at a more modest pace**
- **Nevertheless, broad fundamentals in terms of unemployment and confidence still suggest that consumption will maintain a healthy pace of growth**
- **Sinaloa showed the highest growth in retail sales during the month, the highest since Apr '17 (6% m/m sa)**

**Positive close of the quarter for retail sales.** According to *INEGI's* report published today, the income generated by retail sales increased 4.1% yoy nsa in September, marginally above consensus and our own estimate.

In seasonally adjusted terms, retail sales grew 1% m/m, improving relative to the slight contraction of 0.3% in the previous month. In terms of its main components, we highlight the increase in clothing and shoes (5.3%) and motor vehicles and auto parts (+2.1%). Nevertheless, the report suggests a more moderate performance going forward, with weakness in food (-0.5%), supermarket and convenience (-1.0%), and appliances (-0.6%). In our view, retail sales could moderate their dynamism into year-end as the backdrop has turned more uncertain, both locally and externally. Nevertheless, confidence levels remain high and unemployment low, suggesting that consumption will likely remain as the main growth engine of the Mexican economy.

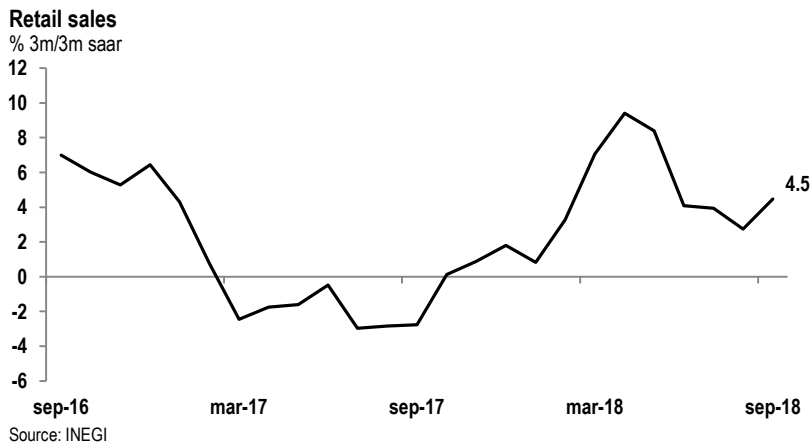
**Retail sales: September 2018**  
% m/m, sa

	Sep-18	Ago-18
<b>Retail sales</b>	1.0	-0.3
Food, beverages, and tobacco	-0.5	0.1
Supermarket, convenience, and departmental stores	-1.0	-2.1
Clothing and shoes	5.3	0.4
Health care products	0.9	-1.3
Office, leisure, and other personal use goods	-1.1	0.6
Appliances, computers, and interior decoration	-0.6	2.6
Glass and hardware shop	2.3	2.2
Motor Vehicles, auto parts, fuel and lube oil	2.1	0.5
Internet sales	-12.9	15.7

Source: INEGI

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**The 3m/3m saar rate stood at 4.5% from 2.7% in the previous month, its highest level since last May.** In this respect, the performance of retail sales during 3Q18 was positive, with a slightly stronger pace of advance relative to the previous quarter at 4.1%. In our view, high optimism among consumers and lower external (particularly on the new trade agreement with the US and Canada) and local (after the electoral process) uncertainty helped retail sales. In this sense, we highlight that the rate of growth in 3Q18 was significantly stronger than the 2.8% advance observed in the same quarter of 2017.



**We anticipate a relative deceleration in retail sales during 4Q18, albeit still advancing at a healthy pace.** In line with our expectations, consumption had a positive performance in 3Q18, which we believe was driven to a great extent to lower uncertainty in the economy. In our view, the dynamism of retail sales could moderate in 4Q18 in spite of consumer fundamentals that remain quite healthy, including low unemployment and high consumer confidence. In particular, losses in the Mexican peso have been quite strong since mid-October, a situation typically associated by consumers with a more cautious outlook. On the other hand, the pace of growth in remittances has moderated in recent months, while we believe wage negotiations could start to come down as inflation moderates. In spite of the latter, the broad fundamental picture for consumers remains quite healthy, suggesting that consumption will remain as the main growth driver of the Mexican economy.

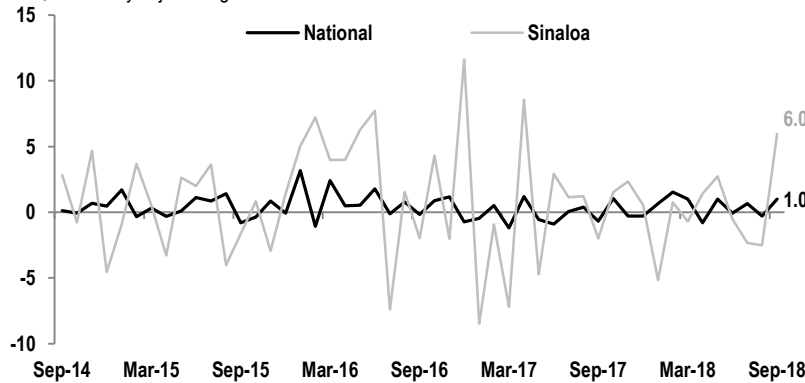
*At the state level*

**Sinaloa showed the highest growth in retail sales during the month, the highest advance observed since Apr '17 (6% m/m sa).** Retail sales in Sinaloa posted a 6% m/m expansion, which stands as the highest growth observed in the state since April 2017. This result is in part to the heavy consumption made by the inhabitants of different municipalities as a consequence of the floods caused by the tropical depression 19.

As we can see in the following chart, retail sales in the state have shown signs of recovery, leading us to believe that consumption could continue to grow at healthy rates the coming months. Year-to-date, retail sales in the entity showed a 1.1% yoy advance, far below the 6.2% yoy expansion observed in the same period of 2017.

**Retail sales in Sinaloa**

% m/m; seasonally adjusted figures

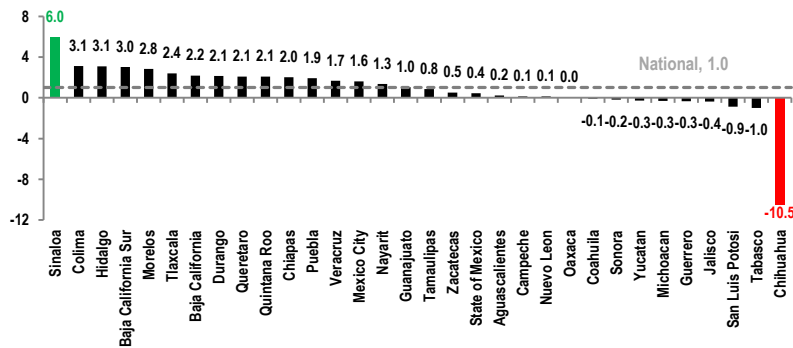


Fuente: Banorte; INEGI

As we can see in the following chart, retail sales growth in 16 states including Sinaloa outperformed the national average. In this regard, we highlight the expansion in Colima and Hidalgo (3.1% m/m), Baja California Sur (3%), and Morelos (2.8%). By contrast, retail sales revenues in Chihuahua, fell strongly 10.5% m/m, the worst contraction in the history of the state, as shown in the table below.

**Retail sales by state: September 2018**

% m/m; sa



Source: Banorte; INEGI

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